

Solving Systems by Elimination Notes

Objective: Use the elimination method to solve a system of equations.

**REVIEW:**

1) What method was used to solve this system of equations?

$$y = x + 1$$

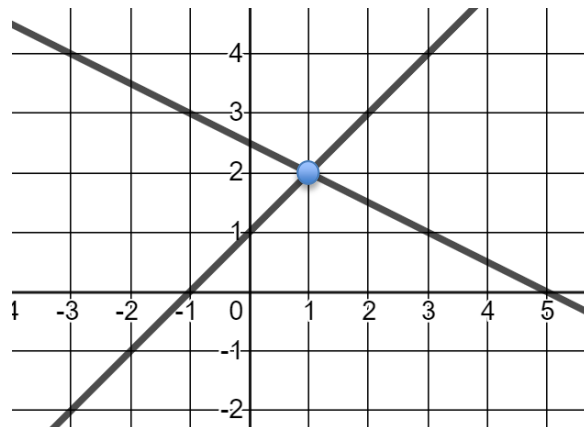
$$x + 2y = 5$$

$$x + 2y = 5$$

$$-x \quad -x$$

$$2y = \frac{-x}{2} + \frac{5}{2}$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 2.5$$



Method used is \_\_\_\_\_

Final answer \_\_\_\_\_

2) What method was used to solve this system of equations?

$$y = x + 1$$

$$x + 2y = 5$$

Method used is \_\_\_\_\_

Final answer \_\_\_\_\_

$$x + 2(x + 1) = 5$$

$$x + 2x + 2 = 5$$

$$3x + 2 = 5$$

$$3x = 3$$

$$x = 1$$

$$y = 1 + 1$$

$$y = 2$$

One solution: (1,2)

**Method 3 - The \_\_\_\_\_ Method**

STEP 1: Write your equations in standard form. x's, y's, and constants should be written under each other in columns.

STEP 2: Choose a variable to eliminate. You may have to multiply one or both equations by a constant so the variable you wish to eliminate has opposite coefficients.

STEP 3: Add the equations. One of your variables will be eliminated.

STEP 4: Solve for the remaining variable.

STEP 5: Substitute your answer from step 4 into any of the equations and solve for the other variable.

Example 1

$$-x + y = 1$$

$$x + 2y = 5$$

### Example 2

Solve the system of equations below using the elimination method.

$$\begin{aligned} -x - 3y &= -5 \\ x + 2y &= 10 \end{aligned}$$

### Example 3

Solve the system of equations below using the elimination method

$$\begin{aligned} x + y &= -3 \\ x - y &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

Try these on your own

$$\begin{aligned} 4x - 3y &= 4 \\ 4x + 3y &= 28 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8x - 4y &= 36 \\ 3x + 4y &= -14 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -2x - 9y &= -25 \\ 4x + 9y &= 23 \end{aligned}$$

Name \_\_\_\_\_

## Solving Systems by Elimination Notes - Day 2

**Objective:** Use the elimination method to solve a system of equations

**What if you have a system of equations that looks like this? Now what?**

$$5x + y = 9$$

$$10x - 7y = -18$$

### Example 2

$$-3x + 7y = -16$$

$$-9x + 5y = 16$$

### Example 3

$$16x - 10y = 10$$

$$-8x - 6y = 6$$

### Example 4

$$-7x - 8y = 9$$

$$-4x + 9y = -22$$

### Example 5

$$5x + 4y = -14$$

$$3x + 6y = 6$$

Try these on your own:

$$\begin{aligned} -4x - 2y &= 14 \\ -10x + 7y &= -25 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4x + 15y &= 17 \\ -x + 5y &= -13 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x + 4y &= -4 \\ 3x + 5y &= -3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5x - 6y &= 25 \\ 4x + 2y &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3y &= -15 \\ x + y &= 10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x - 4y &= 8 \\ y &= \frac{1}{2}x + 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3x + 8y &= -14 \\ x &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x - 7y &= 9 \\ 4y - 3x &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{3}x - y &= -1 \\ \frac{1}{5}x - \frac{2}{5}y &= -1 \end{aligned}$$